Year Two History Knowledge Organiser – What is a home?



## The Great Fire of London



Key Vocabulary	
bakery	A shop where bread is made and sold.
diary	A book that people write about their lives in.
fire engine	A vehicle that carries things used to put out fires.
firefighter	People who put out fires as their job.
St Paul's Cathedral	A very large church in London.  St Paul's Cathedral was rebuilt by Sir Christopher Wren after the fire.
rebuilt	Building something again after it has been broken or destroyed.
river Thames	The river that runs through the middle of London.
17 <sup>th</sup> century	From the year 1601 to 1700. The Great Fire of London happened in the <b>17</b> <sup>th</sup> century, in 1666.

Key Knowledge	
When was the Great Fire of London?	The Great Fire of London started on Sunday 2 <sup>nd</sup> September 1666 and ended on Thursday 6 <sup>th</sup> September 1666.
Where did the fire start?	The fire started in a <mark>bakery</mark> on Pudding Lane.
Why did the fire spread so quickly?	In 1666, the buildings in London were very close together and many were made of wood and had straw roofs.
What happened after the fire?	After the fire, many buildings were rebuilt. King Charles II ordered that buildings were built further apart and made of stone to make sure the fire could not happen again so easily.





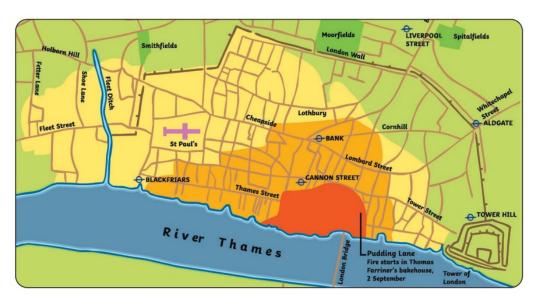




Samuel Pepys

Sir Christopher Wren

King Charles II



Timeline of Events

**Monday 3<sup>rd</sup> September 1666**The fire gets very close to the Tower of London.

Tuesday 4th September 1666

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St Paul's Cathedral is destroyed by the fire.

## Sunday 2<sup>nd</sup> September 1666

The fire starts at around 1 a.m. Mid-morning: Samuel Pepys starts to write about the fire in his diary. Wednesday 5<sup>th</sup> September 1666 The wind dies down and the fire spreads more slowly.

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Thursday 6<sup>th</sup> September 1666
The fire is finally put out.
Thousands of people are
left homeless.

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